## **ASHBi SEMINAR**

## Shaping brain development and plasticity with cytokines

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## Abstract

Dr. Anna Molofsky is a molecular neuroscientist and adult psychiatrist. Her research group studies the functional connections between the immune system and the brain, with a particular focus on homeostatic roles of neuroimmune signaling in brain development, learning, and memory. The Molofsky lab has mechanisms through which cytokines identified novel regulate brain development and synaptic plasticity. These include the finding that microglia remodel the extracellular matrix to promote synapse plasticity via the cytokine Interleukin-33. More recently, the lab has found that Type I interferons drive microglia to eliminate a subset of neurons during brain development and has identified Interleukin-13 as a cytokine that promotes inhibitory synapse formation. These studies demonstrate that distinct aspects of neural circuits can be regulated by different immune pathways, with implications for many diseases in which the immune system may be involved, including schizophrenia, autism spectrum disorders, and others.

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